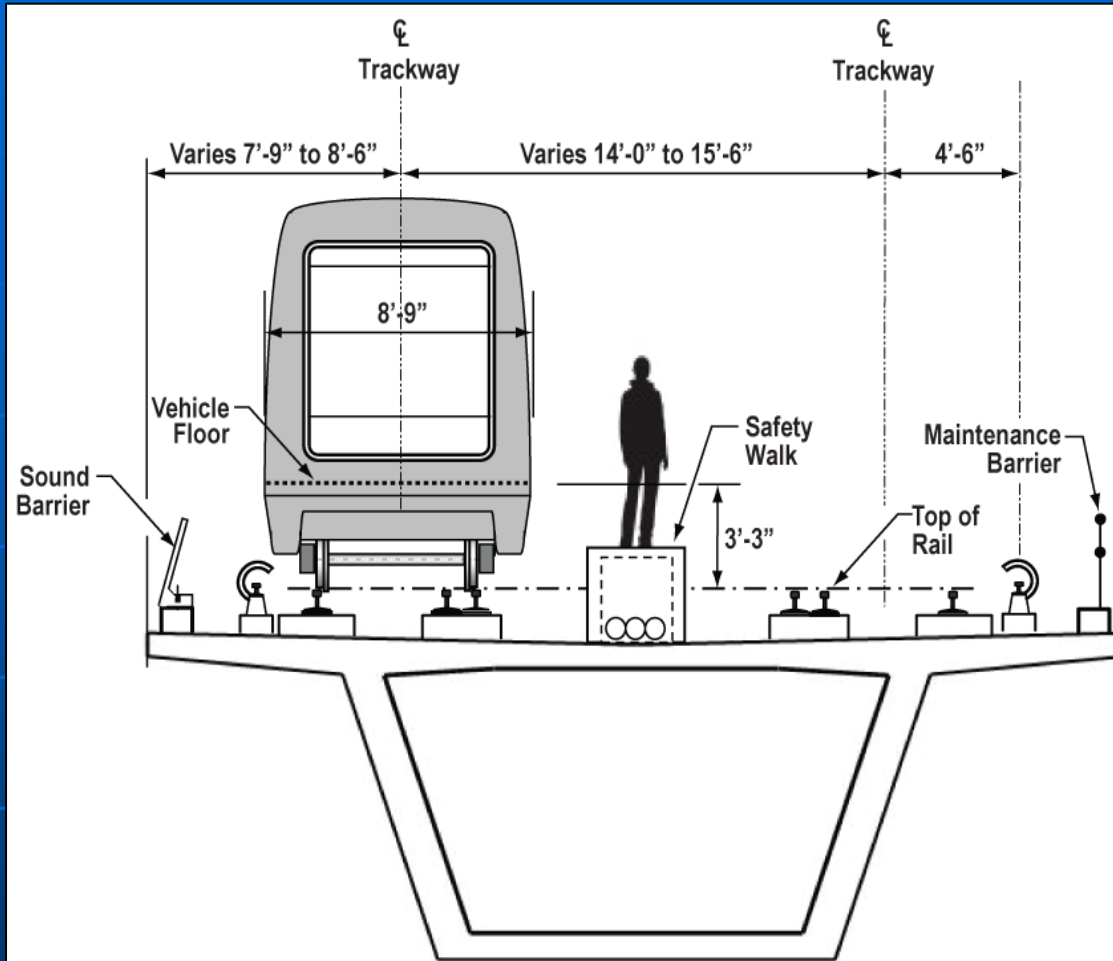


Improved Methods for Predicting Elevated Transit Noise

**TRB ADC 40 Winter Meeting
January 11, 2009
Washington D.C.**

Kevin Keller, PB

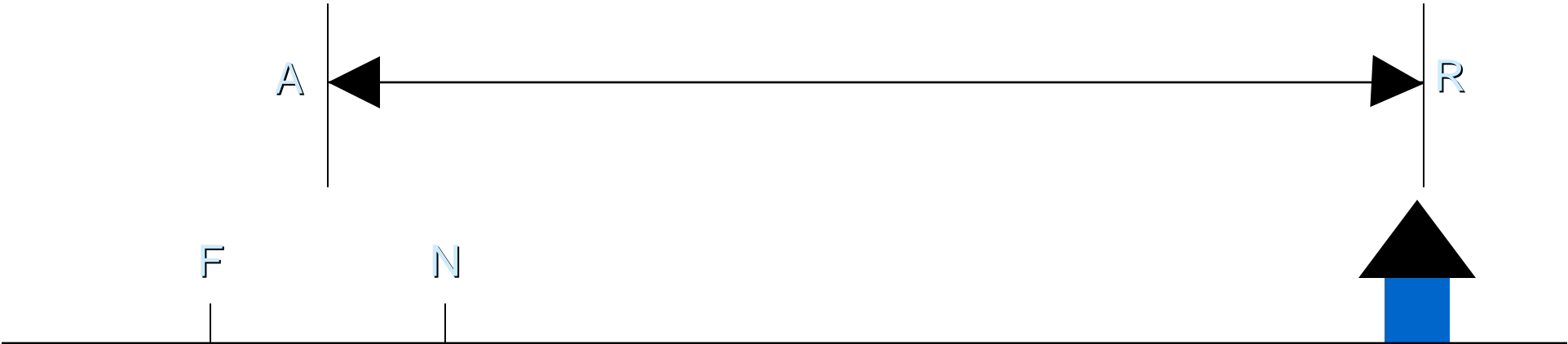
Elevated Platform

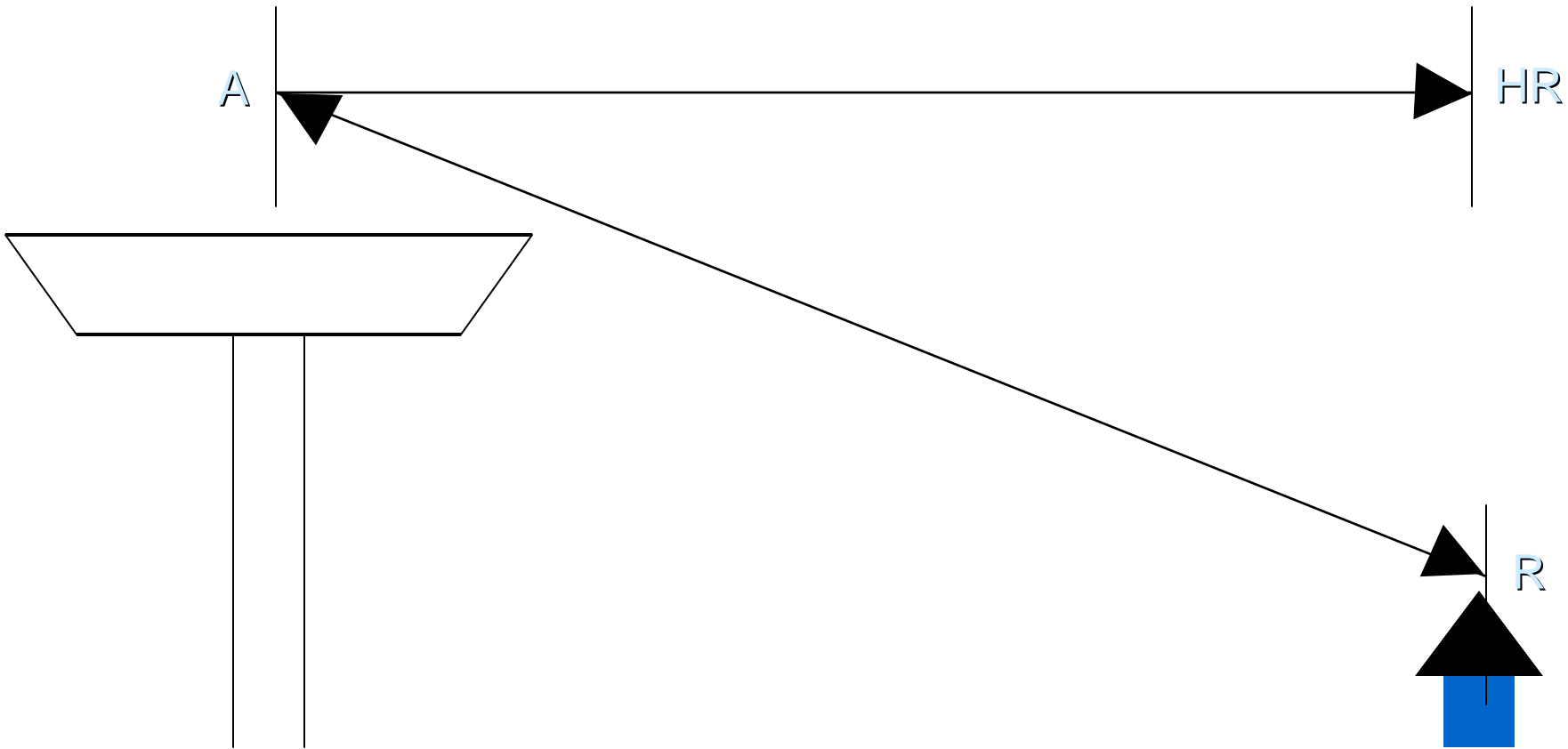


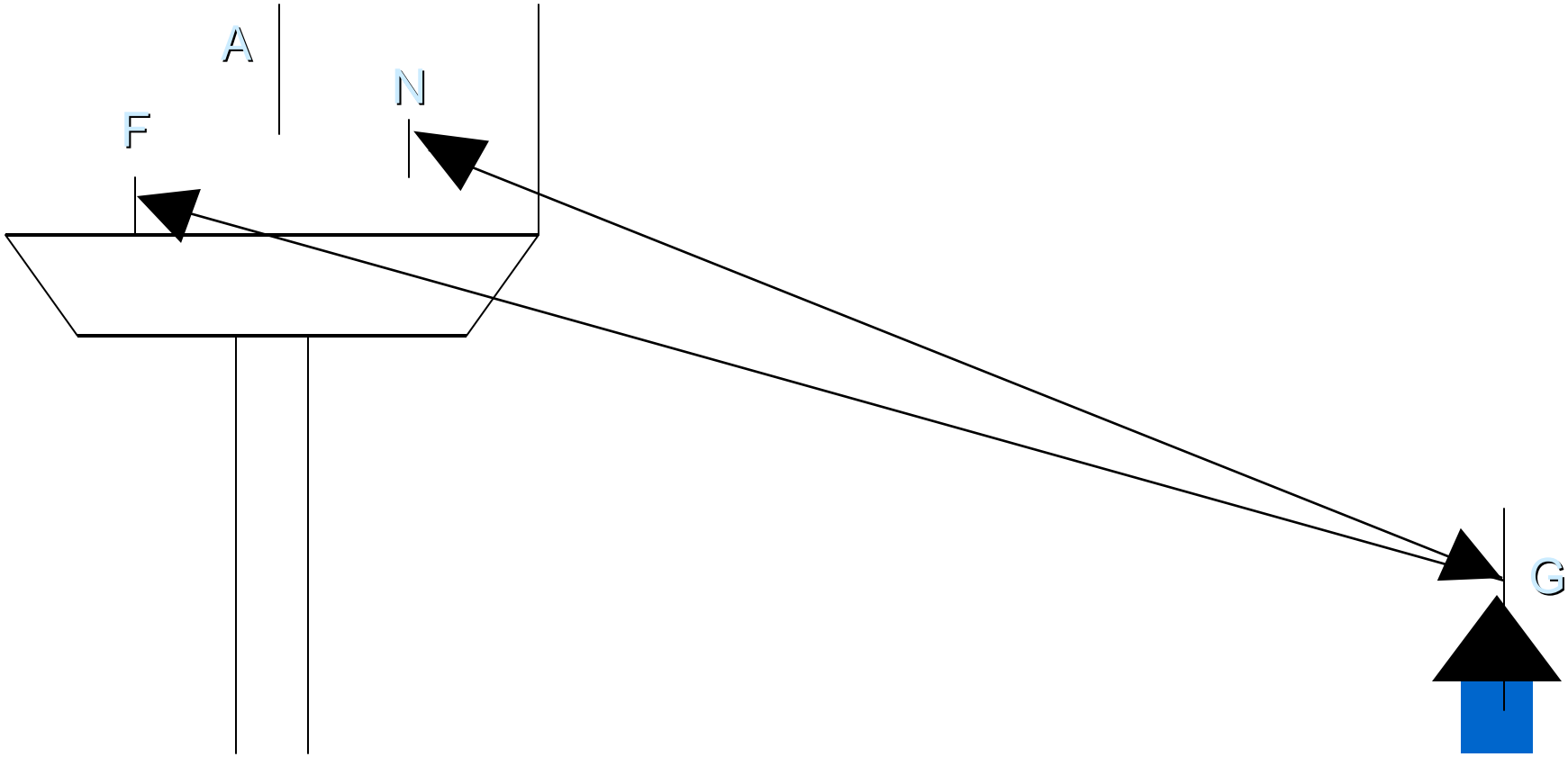
Platform 30 to 33 feet wide

Center Line of Near Track 8 feet from edge of platform

Center line of Far Track 24 feet from edge of platform







Calculating the noise levels from the center line of the structure (34 feet) (35 feet high) and combine the traffic(20 trains daytime and 8 trains nighttime) at 45 mph, gave the following noise levels;

Noise Levels at Edge of Receiver	Leq-Day	Leq-Night	LDN
Total Noise using one noise source at centerline.	63	59	66

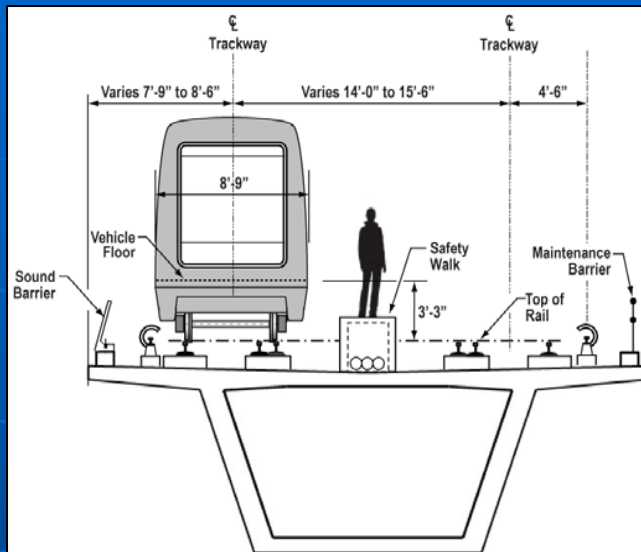
Calculating the noise levels by splitting the traffic to near and far track, using the following:
 Far Side – 24 feet from edge of structure, 41 feet from receiver.
 Near Side – 8 feet from edge of structure, 27 feet from receiver.
 Traffic – 10 trains per direction day time, 4 per direction nighttime, 45 MPH.

Noise Levels at Edge of Structure	Leq-Day	Leq-Night	LDN
Near Side	70.1	66.8	74
Far Side	61.1	57.2	64.4

Noise Levels at Receiver	Leq-Day	Leq-Night	LDN
Near Side	61.8	57.8	65
Far Side	56.8	52.8	60.1

	Leq-Day	Leq-Night	LDN
Total noise using near and far sources	63	59	66

- How to address the shield provided by the solid platform?



- Two suggestions
- Use FHWA TNM 2.5 Highway Traffic Noise Model
- Treat the platform as barrier and calculate insertion loss using path length difference between straight line path and path over platform

TNM 2.5 Method

- TNM is a highway noise model, has no reference for Transit Vehicles
- Calibrate a User Defined Vehicles using FTA spreadsheet as reference.
- Calibration done in flat world setting.
- TNM vehicle type that gave best match to LRT noise propagation was Motorcycle

TNM Calibration

TNM Ref Level = 81.1 over Loose Soil 50% Hum 68 deg for 55 MPH - Roadway 4 foot wide										
Distance	FTA 2 Events at 55 MPH	TNM 2 Vech at 25 Mph	FTA 4 Events at 55 MPH	TNM 4 Vech at 25 Mph	FTA 6 Event at 55 MPH	TNM 6 Vech at 25 Mph	FTA 10 Events at 55 MPH	TNM 10 Vech at 25 Mph	FTA 20 Events at 55 MPH	TNM 20 Vech at 25 Mph
25	59.5	59.8	62.5	62.8	64.3	64.5	66.5	66.7	69.5	69.8
50	55.2	55	58	58	59.8	59.7	62	62	65	65
75	52.4	52.4	55.4	55.4	57.1	57.2	59.4	59.4	62.4	62.4
100	50.5	50.7	53.5	53.7	55.3	55.5	57.5	57.7	60.5	60.4
200	46	46.5	49	49.5	50.7	51.2	53	53.5	56	56.5

TNM Ref Level = 81.1 over Loose Soil 50% Hum 68 deg for 50 MPH - Roadway 4 foot wide										
Distance	FTA 2 Events at 50 MPH	TNM 2 Vech at 30 Mph	FTA 4 Events at 50 MPH	TNM 4 Vech at 30 Mph	FTA 6 Event a 50 MPH	TNM 6 Vech at 30 Mph	FTA 10 Events at 50 MPH	TNM 10 Vech at 30 Mph	FTA 20 Events at 50 MPH	TNM 20 Vech at 30 Mph
25	58.7	59	61.7	62	63.5	63.7	65.7	65.9	68.7	69
50	54.2	54.2	57.2	57.2	59	58.9	61.2	61.2	64.2	64.2
75	51.5	51.6	54.6	54.7	56.3	56.4	58.5	58.6	61.5	61.7
100	49.7	49.9	52.7	52.9	54.5	54.7	56.7	56.9	59.7	59.9
200	45.2	45.7	48.2	48.7	49.9	50.5	52.2	52.7	55.2	55.7

TNM Ref Level = 81.1 over Loose Soil 50% Hum 68 deg for 45 MPH - Roadway 4 foot wide										
Distance	FTA 2 Events at 45 MPH	TNM 2 Vech at 37 Mph	FTA 4 Events at 45 MPH	TNM 4 Vech at 37 Mph	FTA 6 Event at 45 MPH	TNM 6 Vech at 37 Mph	FTA 10 Events at 45 MPH	TNM 10 Vech at 37 Mph	FTA 20 Events at 45 MPH	TNM 20 Vech at 37 Mph
25	57.8	58	60.8	61	62.6	62.8	64.8	65	67.8	68
50	53.3	53.3	56.3	56.3	58	58	60.3	60.3	63.3	63.3
75	50.6	50.7	53.6	53.7	55.4	55.5	57.6	57.7	60.6	60.7
100	48.8	49	51.8	52	53.5	53.8	55.7	56	58.8	59
200	44.2	44.8	47.2	47.8	49	49.6	51.2	51.8	54.2	54.8

Elevated TNM

TNM Ref Level = 81.1 over Loose Soil 50% Hum 68 deg for 55 MPH											
Distance from CL	FTA 10 Events at 55 MPH at Ground Level	TNM Ground 10 Events	TNM Near Track Ground	TNM Far Track Ground	FTA 10 events Elevated 25 Ft	10 TNM Events Elevated 25 feet	Elevated FTA - Elevated TNM	TNM Near Track Elevated	TNM Far Track Elevated	Insertion Loss from Platform-Near Track	Insertion Loss from Platform-Far Track
25	67.4	66.7	65.2	61.4	64.3	60.8	3.5	60.5	48.8	4.7	12.6
50	62	62	59.8	57.9	61.3	57.3	4	56.5	49.7	3.3	8.2
75	59.4	59.4	57	55.8	59	56.1	2.9	54.7	52	2.3	3.8
100	57.5	57.7	55.1	54.2	57.3	55.8	1.5	53.5	52	1.6	2.2
200	53	53.5	50.5	50.4	52.9	52.8	0.1	50.5	48.8	0	1.6
TNM Ref Level = 81.1 over Loose Soil 50% Hum 68 deg for 50 MPH											
Distance from CL	FTA 20 Events at 50 MPH at Ground Level	TNM Ground 20 Events	TNM Near Track Ground	TNM Far Track Ground	FTA 20 events Elevated 25 Ft	TNM Elevated 25 feet	Elevated FTA - Elevated TNM	TNM Near Track Elevated	TNM Far Track Elevated	Insertion Loss from Platform-Near Track	Insertion Loss from Platform-Far Track
25	68.7	69	67.4	63.6	66.5	63	3.5	62.7	51	4.7	12.6
50	64.2	64.2	62	60.1	63.4	59.5	3.9	58.7	51.9	3.3	8.2
75	61.5	61.7	59.2	58	61.2	58.3	2.9	57	52.5	2.2	5.5
100	59.7	59.9	57.3	56.4	59.5	58	1.5	55.7	54.2	1.6	2.2
200	55.2	55.7	52.8	52.6	55.1	55	0.1	52.8	51	0	1.6
TNM Ref Level = 81.1 over Loose Soil 50% Hum 68 deg for 45 MPH											
Distance from CL	FTA 2 Events at 45 MPH at Ground Level	TNM Ground 20 Events	TNM Near Track Ground	TNM Far Track Ground	FTA 2 events Elevated 25 Ft	TNM Elevated 25 feet	Elevated FTA - Elevated TNM	TNM Near Track Elevated	TNM Far Track Elevated	Insertion Loss from Platform-Near Track	Insertion Loss from Platform-Far Track
25	57.8	58	56.5	52.7	55.6	52.1	3.5	51.8	40.1	4.7	12.6
50	53.3	53.3	51.1	49.2	52.5	48.6	3.9	47.8	41	3.3	8.2
75	50.6	50.7	48.3	47.1	50.3	47.4	2.9	46	41.5	2.3	5.6
100	48.8	49	46.4	45.5	48.6	47.1	1.5	44.8	43.3	1.6	2.2
200	44.2	44.8	41.9	41.7	44.2	44.1	0.1	41.9	40.1	0	1.6

Calculating the noise levels from the center line of the structure (34 feet) (35 feet high) and combine the traffic (20 trains daytime and 8 trains nighttime) at 45 mph, gave the following noise levels;

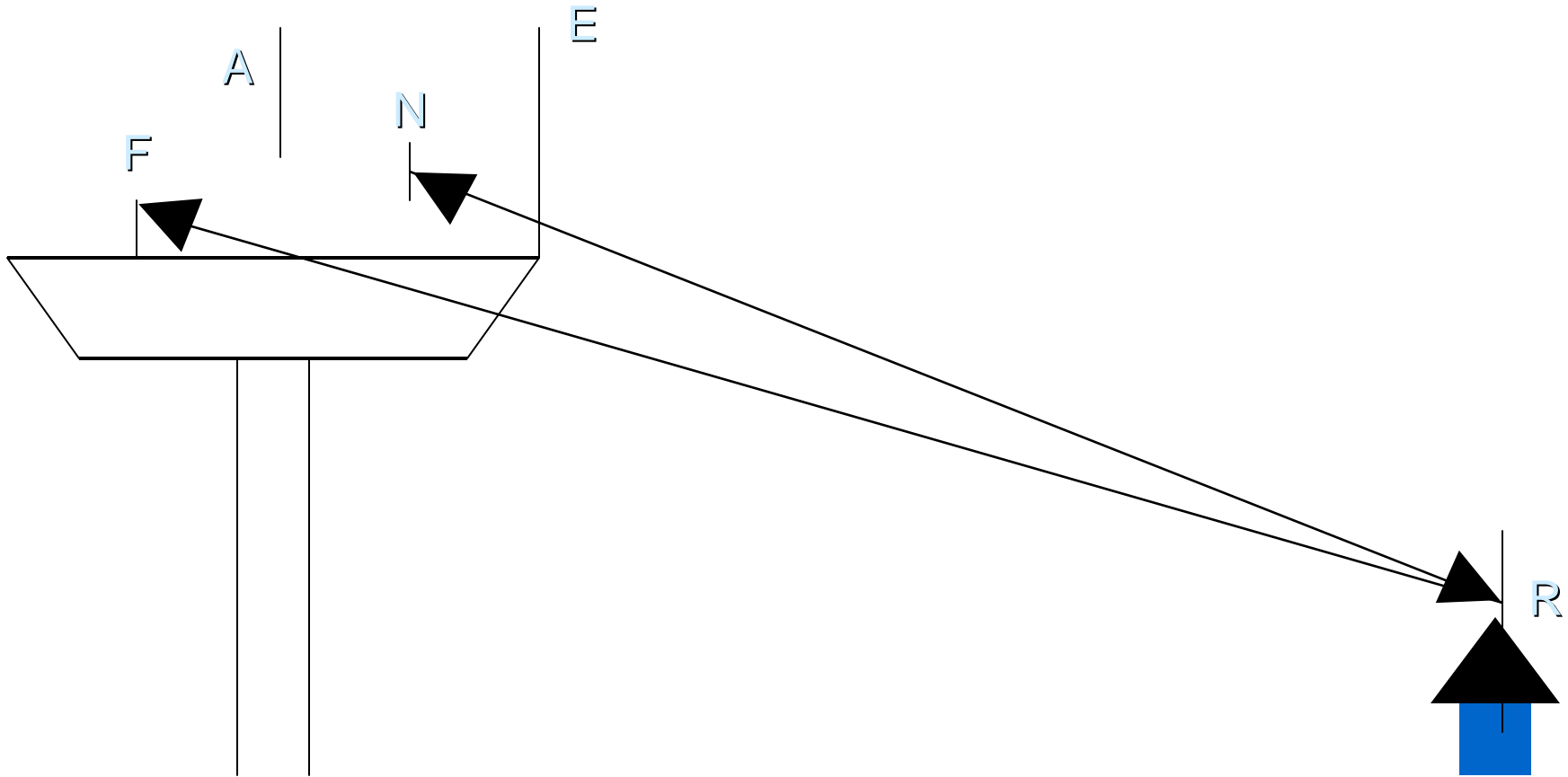
FTA Spreadsheet Results

	Leq-Day	Leq-Night	LDN
Total Noise using one noise source at centerline.	63	59	66

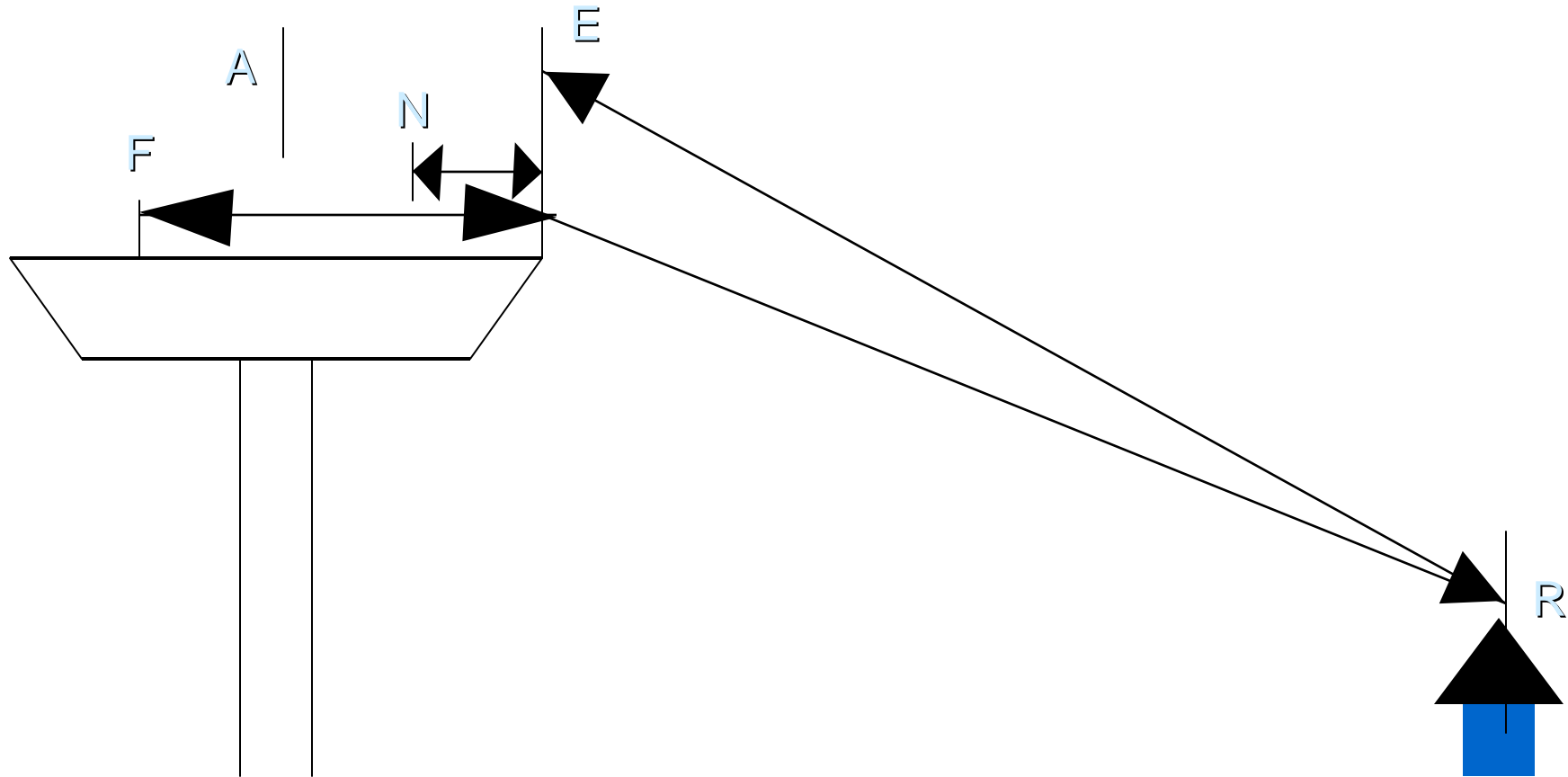
TNM Model Results

	Leq-Day	Leq-Night	LDN
TNM Modeling	59.6	55.7	62.9

Treat the platform as barrier and calculate insertion loss using path length difference between straight line path and path over platform



Treat the platform as barrier and calculate insertion loss using path length difference between straight line path and path over platform



FTA Path Length Calculation

F to E to R and N to E to R

10 Events at 55 MPH									
Distance from CL	FTA 10 Events at 55 MPH without platform	FTA Near Track Level without Platform	FTA Far Track without Platform	FTA 10 Events at 55 MPH with platform	FTA Near Track Level with Platform	FTA Far Track with Platform	Total Insertion Loss from Platform	Insertion Loss from Platform-Near Track	Insertion Loss from Platform-Far Track
25	64.4	62.3	60.3	63.3	61.3	58.9	1.1	1	1.4
50	61.4	59.1	57.5	61.2	59	57.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
75	59.1	56.6	55.4	59	56.6	55.3	0.1	0	0.1
100	57.3	54.8	53.8	57.3	54.8	53.7	0	0	0.1
200	52.9	50.2	49.7	52.9	50.2	49.6	0	0	0.1

20 Events at 50 MPH									
Distance from CL	FTA 20 Events at 50 MPH without platform	FTA Near Track Level without Platform	FTA Far Track without Platform	FTA 20 Events at 50 MPH with platform	FTA Near Track Level with Platform	FTA Far Track with Platform	Total Insertion Loss from Platform	Insertion Loss from Platform-Near Track	Insertion Loss from Platform-Far Track
25	66.6	64.5	62.5	65.4	63.5	61	1.2	1	1.5
50	63.6	61.3	59.7	63.4	61.2	59.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
75	61.2	58.8	57.6	61.2	58.8	57.5	0	0	0.1
100	59.5	57	56	59.5	57	55.9	0	0	0.1
200	55.1	52.3	51.9	55.1	52.3	51.8	0	0	0.1

2 Events at 45 MPH									
Distance from CL	FTA 2 Events at 45 MPH without platform	FTA Near Track Level without Platform	FTA Far Track without Platform	FTA 2 Events at 45 MPH with platform	FTA Near Track Level with Platform	FTA Far Track with Platform	Total Insertion Loss from Platform	Insertion Loss from Platform-Near Track	Insertion Loss from Platform-Far Track
25	55.7	53.6	51.5	54.5	52.6	50.1	1.2	1	1.4
50	52.7	50.4	48.8	52.5	50.3	48.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
75	50.3	47.9	46.6	50.3	47.9	46.6	0	0	0
100	48.6	46.1	45.1	48.6	46.1	45	0	0	0.1
200	44.2	41.4	40.9	44.2	41.4	40.9	0	0	0

FTA Platform as Barrier Insertion Loss

$$A_{\text{barrier}} = \min \{ 12 \text{ or } [5.3 \times \log(P) + 6.7] \}$$

$P = F \text{ to } E \text{ to } G - F \text{ to } G$ (Far Track)

$N \text{ to } E \text{ to } G - N \text{ to } G$ (Near Track)

$$\text{Barrier Insertion Loss} = \max \{ 0 \text{ or } [A_{\text{barrier}} - 10(G_{\text{nb}} - G_{\text{B}}) \log(D/50)] \}$$

FTA with Platform as Barrier

10 Events at 55 MPH									
Distance from CL	FTA 10 Events at 55 MPH without platform	FTA Near Track Level without Platform	FTA Far Track without Platform	FTA 10 Events at 55 MPH with platform as barrier	FTA Near Track Level with Platform as Barrier	FTA Far Track with Platform as Barrier	Total Insertion Loss from Platform as Barrier	Insertion Loss from Platform as Barrier-Near Track	Insertion Loss from Platform as Barrier-Far Track
25	64.4	62.3	60.3	55.7	53.9	51.0	8.7	8.4	9.3
50	61.4	59.1	57.5	54.0	52.1	49.5	7.4	7	8
75	59.1	56.6	55.4	52.6	50.6	48.3	6.5	6	7.1
100	57.3	54.8	53.8	51.6	49.5	47.4	5.7	5.3	6.4
200	52.9	50.2	49.7	48.8	46.6	44.9	4.1	3.6	4.8

20 Events at 50 MPH									
Distance from CL	FTA 20 Events at 50 MPH without platform	FTA Near Track Level without Platform	FTA Far Track without Platform	FTA 20 Events at 50 MPH with platform	FTA Near Track Level with Platform as Barrier	FTA Far Track with Platform as Barrier	Total Insertion Loss from Platform as Barrier	Insertion Loss from Platform as Barrier-Near Track	Insertion Loss from Platform as Barrier-Far Track
25	66.6	64.5	62.5	57.9	56.1	53.2	8.7	8.4	9.3
50	63.6	61.3	59.7	56.2	54.3	51.7	7.4	7	8
75	61.2	58.8	57.6	54.8	52.8	50.5	6.4	6	7.1
100	59.5	57	56	53.8	51.7	49.6	5.7	5.3	6.4
200	55.1	52.3	51.9	51.0	48.7	47.1	4.1	3.6	4.8

2 Events at 45 MPH									
Distance from CL	FTA 2 Events at 45 MPH without platform	FTA Near Track Level without Platform	FTA Far Track without Platform	FTA 2 Events at 45 MPH with platform	FTA Near Track Level with Platform as Barrier	FTA Far Track with Platform as Barrier	Total Insertion Loss from Platform as Barrier	Insertion Loss from Platform as Barrier-Near Track	Insertion Loss from Platform as Barrier-Far Track
25	55.7	53.6	51.5	47.0	45.2	42.2	8.7	8.4	9.3
50	52.7	50.4	48.8	45.3	43.4	40.8	7.4	7	8
75	50.3	47.9	46.6	43.9	41.9	39.5	6.4	6	7.1
100	48.6	46.1	45.1	42.9	40.8	38.7	5.7	5.3	6.4
200	44.2	41.4	40.9	40.0	37.8	36.1	4.2	3.6	4.8

Calculating the noise levels from the center line of the structure (34 feet) (35 feet high) and combine the traffic(20 trains daytime and 8 trains nighttime) at 45 mph, gave the following noise levels;

Noise Levels at Edge of Receiver	Leq-Day	Leq-Night	LDN
Total Noise using one noise source at centerline.	63	59	66

Calculating the noise levels by splitting the traffic to near and far track, using path over platform:

Far Side – 24 feet from edge of structure, 41 feet from receiver.

Near Side – 8 feet from edge of structure, 27 feet from receiver.

Traffic – 10 trains per direction day time, 4 per direction nighttime, 45 MPH.

Noise Levels at Receiver	Leq-Day without Platform	I.L.	Leq-Day with Platform as Barrier	Leq-Night without Platform	I.L.	Leq-Night with Platform as Barrier
Near Side	60.9	8.2	52.7	57.0	8.2	48.8
Far Side	59.7	9.2	50.2	55.4	9.2	46.2

Platform as Barrier	Leq-Day	Leq-Night	LDN
Total noise using near and far sources	55	51	57

Recommendations

- Use FTA Method- Use path length Difference between F/N to G and F/N to E to G, to use platform as a barrier.
- Need to Field Test.

Future Study

3d Modeling Using SoundPlan

Modeling Each Track as a Noise Source

SoundPlan to FTA

SoundPLAN Level at 500 HZ for 55 MPH = 97.3									
Distance	FTA 1 Event at 55	1 Event Sound Power Level at 97.1	FTA 2 Events at 55	2 Events Sound Power Level at 97.1	FTA 5 Event at 55	5 Events Sound Power Level at 97.1	FTA 10 Events at 55	10 Events Sound Power Level at 97.1	
25	56.5	56.9	59.5	59.9	63.5	63.8	66.5	66.9	
50	52	52	55	55	59	59	62	62	
75	49.4	49.2	52.4	52.2	56.3	56.2	59.4	59.2	
100	47.5	47.5	50.5	50.5	54.5	54.5	57.5	57.5	
200	43	43.8	46	46.8	50	50.8	53	53.8	

SoundPLAN Level at 500 HZ for 50 MPH = 96.24									
Distance	FTA 1 Event at 50	1 Event Sound Power Level at 96.24	FTA 2 Events at 50	2 Events Sound Power Level at 96.24	FTA 5 Event a 50	5 Events Sound Power Level at 96.24	FTA 10 Events at 50	10 Events Sound Power Level at 96.24	
25	55.7	56	58.7	59	62.7	62.9	65.7	66	
50	51.2	51.2	54.2	54.2	58.2	58.2	61.2	61.2	
75	48.5	48.3	51.5	51.3	55.5	55.3	58.5	58.3	
100	46.7	46.6	49.7	49.6	53.6	53.6	56.7	56.6	
200	42.1	42.9	45.2	45.9	49.1	49.9	52.1	52.9	

SoundPLAN Level at 500 HZ for 45 MPH = 95.35									
Distance	FTA 1 Event at 45	1 Event Sound Power Level at 95.35	FTA 2 Events at 45	2 Events Sound Power Level at 95.35	FTA 5 Event at 45	5 Events Sound Power Level at 95.35	FTA 10 Events at 45	10 Events Sound Power Level at 95.35	
25	54.8	55.1	57.8	58.1	61.8	62.1	64.8	65.1	
50	50.3	50.3	53.3	53.3	57.2	57.3	60.3	60.3	
75	47.6	47.4	50.6	50.5	54.6	54.4	57.6	57.4	
100	45.7	45.7	48.8	48.8	52.7	52.7	55.7	55.7	
200	41.2	42	44.2	45	48.2	49	51.2	52	

Questions

